

Greek Alphabet

Small letters	Capital letters	Name	Transliteration	Pronunciation
α	Α	Alpha	a	f <u>ath</u> er
β	Β	Beta	b	<u>b</u> all
γ	Γ	Gamma	g	<u>g</u> ift
δ	Δ	Delta	d	<u>d</u> ebt
ε	Ε	Epsilon	e	<u>m</u> et
ζ	Ζ	Zeta	z or dz	<u>z</u> ion, <u>ad</u> ze
η	Η	Eta	e	o <u>b</u> ey
θ	Θ	Theta	th	<u>th</u> eme
ι	Ι	Iota	i	pit (short) or mag <u>az</u> ine (long)
κ	Κ	Kappa	k	<u>k</u> it
λ	Λ	Lambda	l	<u>l</u> ong
μ	Μ	Mu	m	<u>m</u> an
ν	Ν	Nu	n	<u>n</u> o
ξ	Ξ	Xi	x	rel <u>x</u>
ο	Ο	Omicron	o	o <u>m</u> elet
π	Π	Pi	p	<u>p</u> ay
ρ	Ρ	Rho	r	<u>r</u> ing
σ / ς	Σ	Sigma	s	<u>s</u> ing
τ	Τ	Tau	t	<u>t</u> ale
υ	Υ	Upsilon	u or y	<u>t</u> ube
φ	Φ	Phi	ph	<u>ph</u> onetics
χ	Χ	Chi	ch	<u>ch</u> emical
ψ	Ψ	Psi	ps	<u>t</u> aps
ω	Ω	omega	o	<u>t</u> one

Diphthongs

αι	as in <u>ai</u> le	αἶρω
ει	as in <u>ei</u> ght	εἶ
οι	as in <u>oi</u> l	οἰκία
αυ	as in <u>au</u> erkraut	αὐτός
ου	as in <u>ou</u> p	οὐδέ
υι	as in <u>ui</u> te	υἱός
εύ ηυ	as in <u>eu</u> d	εὐθύς / ἠύξανεν

Breathing Marks

´	smooth breathing (not pronounced)
῀	rough breathing (pronounced as an "h" sound)